

Q. No.

1

A₂ i) c) ~~(Deforestation due to mining)~~

~~1/2~~ ii) b) ~~(Arunachal Pradesh)~~

B i) 27% of total land surface ~~surface area~~ is of the country is plateau region. It is rich in reserves of minerals, fossil fuels and forests.

ii) i) Expansion of agriculture.

ii) Expansion of railways.

iii) Expansion of mining.

C. i) i) ~~De~~ Depletion of resources for satisfying greed of few individual.

ii) Indiscriminate use of resources has led to global ecological crisis such as global warming, ozone layer depletion, environmental pollution, land degradation.

iii) ~~It has divided~~ Accumulation of resources in the hands of few individual has divided the country into rich & poor.

ii) i) In many houses women bear the responsibility of collecting fuel and fodder and other resources. As these are getting depleted the drudgery of women increases. They have to walk for more than 10 km. in search of these resources.

(Contd. on page 4).

Q. No.

1

C. ii) ii) This causes serious health problems to women.

iii) This also causes negligence towards home and children which has many serious social implications.

D. i) It is necessary to conserve and ~~man~~ manage our water resources because:

i) to safeguard our selves from health hazards.

ii) to ensure food security.

iii) to prevent degradation of our natural ecosystems.

ii) i) Diversion channels are built in western Himalayas.

ii) Rooftop rain water harvesting is carried out in Rajasthan.

iii) Crop fields are converted to rain fed storage structures so that water stands and ~~mo~~ moisten the soil.

Q. No.

2

1/2 A) Groundnut — d) Andhra Pradesh.

1/2 B) Bajra — b) Rajasthan.

01 B. i) India has diversity in environment, climate and soil types. A variety of food crops are grown according to their favourable environment in different regions.

01 02 ii) Stricter safety regulations and implementing of environmental laws can prevent mining from becoming 'killer industry'.

c. i) Conventional energy sources	Non-conventional energy sources.
i) They pollute environment.	i) Eco-friendly energy sources.
ii) Not Non-renewable	ii) Renewable.
iii) Exhaustible	iii) Unexhaustible.
iv) Cause environmental degradation	iv) Don't cause environmental degradation

ii) Petroleum is important energy source in India because:

i) It provides fuel for heat and lighting.

ii) It is used ^{as} raw material in manufacturing industry.

iii) Lubricants in machinery.

iv) to propel vehicles.

Q. No.

2

- D i)
- i) It is practised on small patches of land.
 - ii) It is usually done by family/community labour.
 - iii) ~~Primi~~ Primitive tools like dao, digging stick are used.
 - iv) It depends on natural fertility of soil, monsoon and other environmental conditions favourable for crop.
 - v) Productivity is low because of no use of modern inputs and techniques.

ii) i) Government is going ahead with reduction ~~in~~ investment in agricultural sector.

ii) Subsidy on fertilisers is reduced which ~~is~~ increased. Increased cost of production.

iii) Reduction in import facilities on agricultural products have proved detrimental to agriculture in country.

Q. No.

3

- ~~A i) c) (Kandla).~~
~~ii) a) (Sugar).~~

~~01~~
 B. i) Iron and Steel industry is called basic industry because all other industries — light, medium and heavy depend upon it for their machinery.

- ii) Importance of water transport is:
 i) it is cheapest modes of transport.
 ii) It can transport heavy and bulky goods with an ease.

~~01~~
~~03~~
 iii) When value of import exceeds the value of export it is called unfavourable balance of trade.

- ~~02~~
 C. i) i) Roads in the cities are congested.
 ii) National highways are inadequate.
 iii) Bridges are narrow.
 iv) Half the roads are unmetalled.

~~02~~ B/P for pg. 10

- ~~04~~
 ii) i) Industries should reuse and recycle the water.
 ii) Rainwater should be harvested to meet
 ii) Industries should treat the water before discharging it into water bodies.
 iii) They should cool the hot water before discharging it into water bodies.
 iv) They should not discharge chemicals or industrial effluents directly into water.

Q. No.

4

A. i)

a) (Kerala)

ii)

d) (Income)

B. i)

~~Beve~~ Average income ~~is~~ of the country is the total income of the country divided by its population.

ii) Banks keep small proportion of their deposits as cash with them because:

i) to extend loans.

ii) to give deposit on demand.

iii) to give loans.

iii)

Reserve Bank of India supervises ~~and~~ supervises the functioning of formal sources of loans.

C. i)

i) Traders are indulged in unfair trade practices.

ii) Shopkeeper weigh less than what he should.

iii) Traders sell defective or adulterated goods.

iv) Traders charge extra on the products.

ii)

i) MNC's have benefited by investing in India.

ii) It benefited to Indian companies by competing with other producers. They increased quality of product and improved their machinery.

Q. No.

4

G. #

ii) iii) Many Indian companies emerged as multinational companies themselves.

D. i) Vasco has highest slum households.

ii) Slum population of Ponda was less than that of Margao by 660.

E. iii). People prefer to work in organised sector because:

i) Secured job.

ii) paid leave.

iii) payment during holidays.

iv) pensions after retirement.

Q. No.

3

D. on the map.

C. ii) i) Industries should treat water before discharging it into water bodies.

~~ii) They should not discharge~~

ii) Industrial effluents should not be discharged directly into water bodies.

iii) They should cool the water before discharging it.

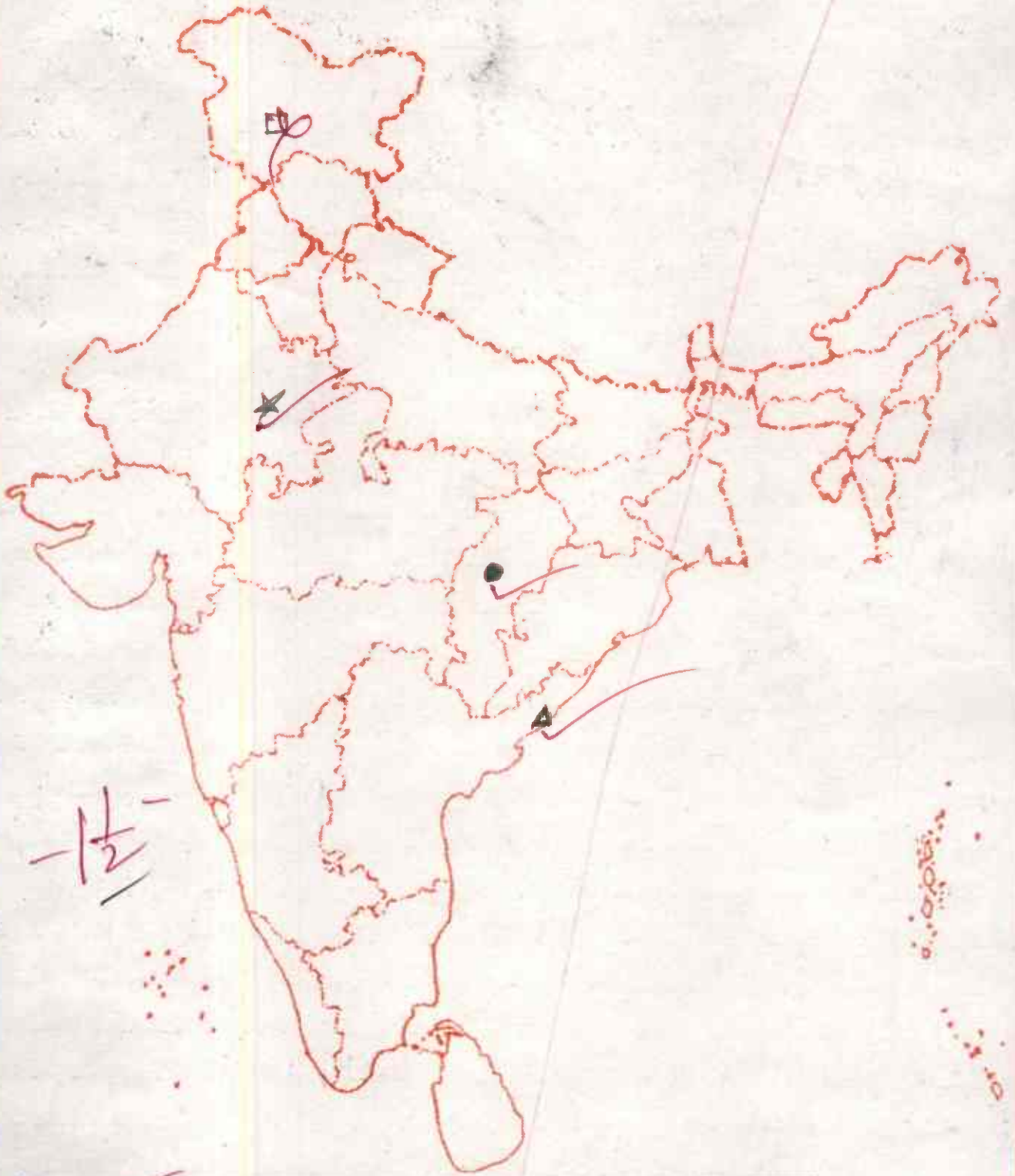
iv) They should reuse and recycle the water.

02
c/r
to pg.

(7)

(10)

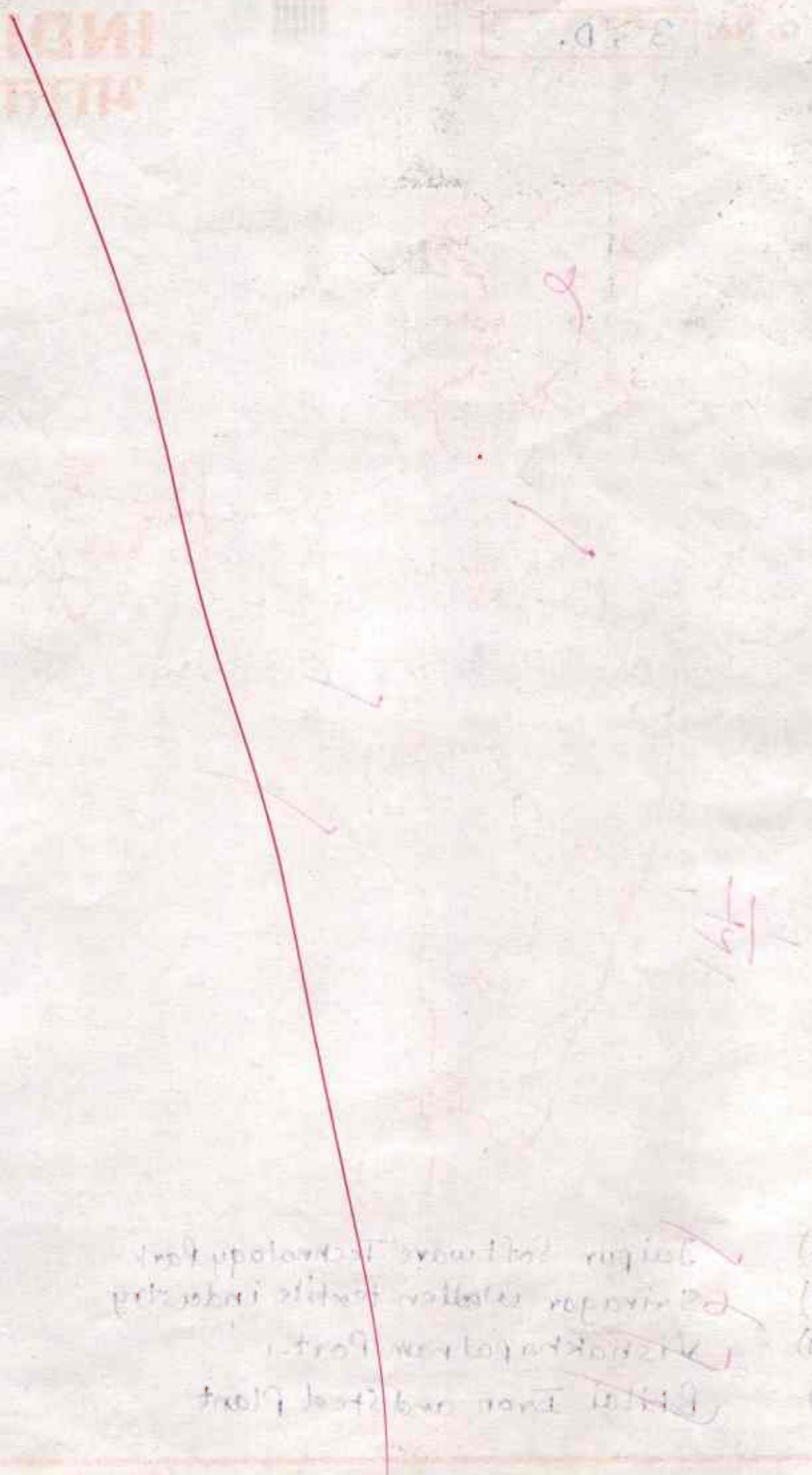
Q. No. 3, D.

INDIA
भारत

- | | | |
|------|---|------------------------------------|
| iv) | ★ | ✓ Jaipur Software Technology Park |
| ii) | □ | ✓ Srinagar Wollen textile industry |
| iii) | △ | ✓ Vishakhapatnam Port. |
| i) | ● | ✓ Bhilai Iron and Steel Plant |

AMBI
BTP

370



- i) ~~Little more and steel plant~~
- ii) ~~Wastewater treatment plant~~
- iii) ~~Reservoir~~ ~~water~~ ~~treatment~~ ~~plant~~
- iv) ~~Water supply~~ ~~plant~~

1/1/1